```
1. 1 Responses --
                                                                                                           1.1
                                                                                                                    1 ₽ - 1 ♦ F1,
1♠:
                                                                             1♥/♠ 2♣ /2♦
                                                                                                - 4+cards z1+
1 🔷
         - F1, doesn't deny 4M, possible 4-7p 4333 with 3♦
                                                                             2♥/\Phi - 5 \Phi+4M z2+ FG Jump two suiters
1♥/♠
                                                                             2NT=18-20
          - F1, 4+cards
1NT
         - bal, no 4M, 8-10
                                                                             3♣= 6+ z2+
2♣
                                                                             3 ♦= 5-4 z3+
         - nat, usually nebal, < 10+HCP;
          - 5 ♠ and min 4♥ cards < 9PH ,
                                                                             3♥/♠=6-5 Z2+ but no GF
           -5♥+5♠ 10-11 PH 3♥/♠ =GF&SI
                                                                             1.1.1
                                                                                       1 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 3 - GF slam invite on - could have short •
2
        1♠ - 1♦-1♥-1♠ =4sf F up to 2NT, if fit 4M =GF, or any slam hand on
2NT
         - 11-12, bal, inv
                                                                             or auto inverted to be precised on next bid
3♣
          - constructive in pos1,2
                                                                                       1♠ - 1♦ - 1♥ - 2♠ = 5♦ - 4♠ GF
3♦♥♠
           - 7+cards, nf most of time with ace
                                                                             1♠ - 1♦-1♠-2♥=4sf GF could have any fit or auto inverted to be precised on
3NT
         - to play usually 4333 13-15
                                                                             next bid
1.2 1 🕈 - 1 🛡
                                                                                                               1.3 1 1 1 . 1 .
                                                                             1NT
                                                                                       - bal, no 4M, Z1
                                                                                                                                   2CKBK
1
               - Nf, 4+cards
1NT
                                                                             2♣
                                                                                       - 5+♠, nebal, Z1-Z2
               - bal, no 4M, Z1
                                                            2CKBK
2♣
               - 5+♠, nebal, Z1-Z2
                                                                                       2 ways analog ca la 1 - 1 -
                                                                             2 🛡
2♦ = 2 ways
                                                                                       - F1, 5♣/4♥, z2+
   Could have also: Rxx, D, Axx, AKQJxx sau AK, Ax, xxx, AKJxxx: OK
                                                                             2
                                                                                       - 4+cards (could be 3), Z1-Z2
1♠ - (pass/contra) - 1M - (p) - 2♦ = 2 ways - 20M = asking :
                                                                                                  - 2NT - ask about shape
                                                                             2NT
   3♠ = Strong 18+, cu trefla
                                                                                      - 18-20 bal
                                                                             3♣
                                                                                       - 6+♠. 14—17- OK
    2NT = reversed ♦ Z2+,
                                                                             3♦
    3 > = 6/5
                                                                                       - 6-5, z2+
    3M = Short Major, monocolor.
                                                                                       - splinter
                                                                             3♠
                                                                                       - 14+ 18-, 4♠
         - Nf, 4+cards usually, but could be 3 cards support, Z1-Z2
                - 2NT - ask about shape
                                                                             3NT
                                                                                      - To play, most of times many tricks in clubs + 1 stopper
                                                                             4♣
2♠
         - F1 , 5♣/4♠, z3+ FG
                                                                                       - minim AKJxxx + 4♠, very good hand , slam inviting
2NT
         - 18-20 bal
3♣
         - 6+♠, 14+--17, if 18+, see 2♦ OK
         - 6-5 z2+
ર 🕶
         - 14+ 18-, 4<del>V</del>
         - splinter
3♠
3NT
         - To play , most of times many tricks in clubs + 1 stopper
         - minim AKJxxx ♣+ 4♥, very good hand , slam inviting OK
4♣
                                1.4 1♣ - 1NT
                                                                                        1.5 1♠ - 2♠ = nat, usually nebal, < 10+HCP Nonforcing
2♣
                                                                             2 🍁
                                                                                      - 1 step Asking about values ->. Respondent declares 2 NT MAXIMAL
         - 5+♠, unbal, noforcing
                                                                             (9-10) BALANCED. Unbalanced bids nat length or values targeting mainly 3NT,
         - not balanced 5♣/4♦, f1, GF, 16+
                                                                             If Responder is minimal comes back to 3m=NF
         - F1, 5♣/4♥, z2+
                                                                                      - 18-20 bal , 4+ <u>♣</u>
                                                                             2nt
         - F1, 5♣/4♠, z2+
2♠
                                                                             2♥/♠
                                                                                       - natural 15+
2NT
         - inviting to game, 14-15 with ♠, not balanced, or 3 suited 15-16
                                                                             3♣
                                                                                     - 5+ € + , 15+ Competitive
3♣
         - 6+♣, Z2+ FG
                                                                             3♦/♥/♠ - splinters
3♦/ ♥/ ♠ - 6/5 weak z1+
                                                                             3NT
                                                                                      - 18-19, 3-4 €, not interested in slam
3NT
         - To play
       1.6 a)1\clubsuit -1\spadesuit - 2\blacktriangledown b)1\clubsuit -1\spadesuit - 2\spadesuit c)1\spadesuit -1\blacktriangledown - 2\spadesuit d)1\spadesuit -1\spadesuit - 2\blacktriangledown
                                                                                                                1.7 Relays
                                On reverses
                                                                             1.7.1 : 1♣ - 1♥/ 2♥ – 2NT gen essay:
                                                                                                            -nat description
                              a)1♣ -1♦ - 2♥ GF
                                                                                                           - 3NT 14 p 4333 fit 4
3 🌢
         - f1, followed by 4♦ is inv good ♦
3♣/♥
         - GF,
                                                                                 a)1♠ - 1♥-2♥-3♠=GF slam invite on ♠
         - 4sf - no proper biding GF
2♠
                                                                             1.7.2 : 1♠ - 1♠/ 2♠ — 2NT gen essay: :
2NT
         - asks 3♣

    Nat description

                              3♦
         - f1, followed by 4♦ is inv good ♦
                                                                                                           - 3NT 14 p 4333 fit 4
3♣/♠
                                                                              b)1 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 3 - 3 - GF slam invite on - •
        - 4sf - no proper biding GF balanced or inverted ♦,♥
2NT
         - asks 3♣
                                                                             1.7.3 : 1♠ - 1♥/ 2NT - 3♠ 44 majors
                              c)1♠ -1♥ - 2♠ GF
                                                                                                          3 ◆ transfer = 5+♥, asking attitude
         - f1,
                                                                                                          3♥ transfer = 5+♥ and 4♠
3♣/♠
          - GF
                                                                                                          3♠ fit in the opener's minor
          - 4sf - no proper biding GF
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2NT
         - asks 3♣
                1.7.4. : 1♣ - 1♠/ 2NT -
                                                                                                     3♠ transfer = 5+♦
2♠
         - f1, followed by 3♠ is NF,inv good ♠
                                                                                                        3♦ transfer = 5+♠ and 4♥
3♣/♥
         - GF,
                                                                                                        3♥ transfer = 5+♠, asking attitude
3♦
         - 4sf - no proper biding GF
                                                                                                          3♠ transfer = 5+♠
3♠
         - GF with good ♠ 6+
                                                                                                     3♠ transfer = 5+♦
                                                                           1.7.5. : 1♣ - 1♦/ 2NT -
2NT
     - asks 3♣
                                                                                                        3♦ transfer = 5+♦ and 4♥
      - 1♠ -1♠ - 2♥-2NT-3♠
                              - 3 ♦ /3♥ asks for pass
                                                                                                        3♥ transfer = 5+♦. 4♠
                               - 3♠ inv ♠ 6 (?)
                                                                                                          3♠ transfer = 5+♠
Anything else out of 3♠ from opener is unbalanced 20+
1.8
                                                                                                            1.9 2 CKBK
                                                                           1m-1M-1NT, 1♥-1♠-1NT , On 1♣ - 1♦ - 1X , Don't play !!
    a) <u>1♦/♦ - 1♥ - 3♥</u>
                                                                                     - 2♣ - any inv or weak with ♦ - forces 2 ♦
         Cue bid
                                                                                                        pass – weak with ◆
         4 ♣/ ≠=inverted minor
                                                                                                        - 2♥ (after 1♠) – 5♠/4♥
                                                                                                        - 2♥/♠ - 5 cards inviting
                   - 3NT = deny cue-bid de ♠ can have cue in ♠/♦ but no
                                                                                                        - 2NT - inv
inverted minor, waiting for cue in 👤
                                                                                                        - 3♣/♦ - 5-6m and 4M
     b) <u>1♣/♦ - 1♠ - 3♠</u>
                                                                                                        - 3♥/♠ - 6-7 bad suit
                   - 3NT= can have cue in ♠/♦ but no inverted minor,
                                                                                                        - 3NT -5-3-3-2 choice of games
waiting for cue in 🗣
                                                                                     - 2 ♦ - gf - after we bid as natural as possible
                   -4♠/♦=inverted minor with poss shorter Major
                                                                                     - 2M - to play
                                                                                     - 2 ♠ (after 1 ♥) – inv with 44M
  c) 1 - 1 - 3 h
                                                                                     - 3x - 55 GF, good suits inverted in 2 colours

    3NT = good stops in minors but no cue

                                                                                     - 3M - Good suit inviting
                                                                                     - 2NT - transfer to 3♣
                            1.10 4th forcing
                                                                                                                            pass– weak with 4M + 6♣
 -priority:
                3 cards fit in maj ( Hx could be an option )
                            4 cards fit in minor
                    Stops for NT min =3NT, max =2NT
                    Rebid in 4th=3 suits and force in 4th
                                 2. 1♦ Responses
                                                                                                           2.1 1♦ - 1♥
1♦:
                                                                           1♠
                                                                                     - Nf, 4+cards
                                                                           1NT
                                                                                     - bal, no 4M, Z1
                                                                                                                               2CKBK
1♥/♠
          - F1, 4+cards
                                                                           2♣
1NT
                                                                                    - usually 5 ♦+4 ♣, nebal, Z1-Z2
         - bal, no 4M, 6-10
2♣
         - nat, usually nebal, 11+HCP; secventa nonGF 2nt
                                                                                    - 6+♦, unbal, Z1-Z2
         - 5♠ / 4♥ <10 HCP;
                                                                                    - Nf, (4cards could have3), Z1-Z2
          --5♥+5♠ 10-11 PH 3♥/♠ =GF&SI
                                                                                                    - 2NT - ask about shape and force
                                                                           2
                                                                                    - GF, 5♦/4♠, z2+
2
        - 6+cards, nf 66% of points in that colour 3♠ =GF&SI
                                                                           2NT
2NT
         - 11-12, bal, inv
                                                                                    - 18- 20 bal
                                                                           3♣
                                                                                    -5+4+, Z3+, poate fi cu 6 carale si 3 trefle 18+
3♣
         - 5 cards fit, inv, not bal
                                                                           3♦
                                                                                    -6♦, 14—17<sup>-</sup>
          -constructive long ♦
                                                                           3 🛡
                                                                                    - 14+ 17-, 4<del>V</del>
3♥/♠
           - 7+cards, nf most of time with ace
3NT
         - to play
                                                                           3♠,4♣
                                                                                    - splinter
                                                                                    - To play
                                                                           3NT
                                                                           4 🔷
                                                                                    - minim AKJxxx in ♦, 4♥
                                                                                                 4♥
                                                                                                         - 18-20 with 4♥ min 4432
                               2.2 1 - 1
                                                                                                           2.3 1 - 1NT
1NT
                                                    2CKBK
         - bal, no 4M, Z1
                                                                           2♣
                                                                                    - 4+♠,5♦,Z1-Z2
2♣
         - 4+♠, 5♦ nebal, Z1-Z2
                                                                                    -6, NF
         - 5+♦, nebal, Z1-Z2
                                                                                    - F1, 5♦/4♥, z2+ or values
         - F1, 5♦/4♥, z2+
                                                                           2♠
                                                                                    - F1, 5 ♦ /4 ♠, z2+ or values
2♠
         - (4cards could have3), Z1-Z2
                                                                           2NT
                                                                                    - inviting to game long •
                   - 2NT – ask about shape
                                                                           3♣
                                                                                    - 5+♠, 5♦ Z3, GF
2NT
         - 18-20 bal
                                                                                    -6+, Z2+
3♣
         - 4+♠ 5+♦ Z3+ , could have 6 ♦ & 3 ♠ 18+ GF
                                                                           3 🛡
                                                                                    - 6-5 12-15
         - 6+♦, nebal, 14—17
                                                                           3♠
                                                                                    - 6-5 12-15
ર♥
         - 6-5 z1+
                                                                           3NT
                                                                                    - To play
3🌢
         - 14+ 18-, 4•
3NT
         - To play
         - AKJxxx in ♦, 4♠
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2.4 1 · - 2 <del>•</del>
                                                                                            1 ♦ -1 ♦ - 2 ♥
                                                                                                                          2.5
                                                                                                                                On reverses
2 🌢
                                                                              2
        - hand with no proper bbiding
                                                                                       - F1, followed by 3♠ is with good ♠
2NT
         - natural, GF, stopper in minimum 2 colours, in general
                                                                              3♦/♥
majors/3 ♣ F
                                                                              3♣
                                                                                       - 4sf - no proper biding
2♥/♠
         - positive, colour or values, on the way to 3nt
                                                                              3♠
                                                                                       - gf with good •
3♣
        - nat GF
                                                                              2NT
                                                                                       - asks 3♣
3♦
         -Z2+ 6♦ culoare buna OK
                                                                                      - 1♦ -1♠ - 2♥-2NT-3♣
                                                                                                               - 3♦/3♥ asks for pass
         - 6-5 12-15
3♥/♠
                                                                                                                - 3♠ inv with weak ♠
         - 18-20
3NT
                                                                                      - 3 ♦ /♥ / ♠ - GF Any other bid out of 3 ♠ over 2NT is GF!!
                                2.7 Relee
                                                                                                            3. 1 Responses
1 ♦ - 1 ♥ / 2 ♥ - 2NT : gen essay:
                                                                             1
                               -nat description
                                                                              1
                                                                                       - F1, 4+cards
                                                                                                                                      2CKBK
                              - 3NT 14 p 4333 fit 4
                                                                                         1♥-1♠-1NT-3♥ GF SI cu cul bune
1 	← - 1 	★ / 2 	★ - 2NT : - gen essay:
                               -nat description
                                                                                       - SemiF- maxim 12p, but not with a 4 card good colour
                                                                              1NT
                              - 3NT 14 p 4333 fit 4
                                                                              2♣
                                                                                       - nat GF, can have 3-4cards, but good quality, colour rebid (= GF
1 ♦ - 1 ♥ / 2NT - 3 ♣ 44 majors
                                                                              good suit) 2NT rebid=11-12
                    3 ♦ transfer = 5+♥, asking attitude
                                                                                        - nat F1, can have 4cards, but good quality, colour rebid (=GF
                    3♥ transfer = 5+♥ and 4♠
                                                                              good suit)) 3♣= GF with minors 2NT rebid=11-12
                    3♠ fit in the opener's minor
                                                                              2any -2NT GF asking for values for 3NT and then cue bids
1 ← - 1 ♠ / 2NT - 3 ♣ transfer = 5+ ♦
                                                                              2
                                                                                       - fit constructif 8-10
                    3♦ transfer = 5+♠ and 4♥
                                                                              2♠
                                                                                        - 6 cards weak
                    3♥ transfer = 5+♠, asking attitude
                                                                              2NT
                                                                                       - 14+, 4 cards fit
             3♠ transfer = 5+♠
                                                                              3♣
                                                                                       - 5-8p, 4 cards fit +sgl
                                                                             3♦
                                                                                       - 10-12 p any disti or 4333 +, 3-4 cards fit,
                                                                              3
                                                                                       - weak 3-7 p, promiss a defensive, can be 5332 weak no sgl
                                                                              3
                                                                                       - splinter
                                                                              3NT
                                                                                       - 32xx shape stopers all colours, 13-15p
                                                                              44/
                                                                                        - splinter, Masterhand - with 27 active HCP and fit of 9 cards,
                                                                              slam could be on.
                                                                                                             3.2 1 V - 2NT
                      3.1 1 - 1NT Semi FORCING
                                                                                - 4♥ 11-12 no shortness
          - 2 - 2+cards (with 5 ♥ 4 \( \) 2 - 21 we bid 2C usualy)
                                                                               - 3♥ ⇒ minimal no shortness 11-14 6 cards
          - 2 ♦ - 3+cards, Z1
          - 2♥/♠ - 6+ cards if the opening was 1♥/♠ (5 cards if the suit is
                                                                                               3.3 Development after 1♥ - 1NT- 2 ♣/◆
very good)
                                                                              1 v - 1NT -2 ♣ /2 v - 2 v nonforcing
          - 2 ♠ - strong 2 suited hand
                                                                                              - 2♠ inviting with good ♣/♦ fit
          - 2NT - GF relay forces 3♣
                                                                                                      - 2nt – bal inviting to 3nt
                               - 3 ♦ /oM=5-4FG ♦ / ♣ : 3 ♥ weak, no fit,
                                                                                               - 3 om= nonforcing
                                        - 4♥ weak, fit
                                                                                                       - 3♣/♦
                                                                                                                      (fit) constructive nonforcing
                                        - 3♥=6 cards no other 4 cards
                                                                                               -3♥ inviting (10-12) could have Hx in ♥
                                                                                               - 3 ♠= splinter with minor fit
                                        - 3NT 18-20p, 6+♥ cards, no loser
                                                                                               - 3NT = 12 bal
                                        AKQxxx+
                                                                                                -4♥ = 11-12 fit Hx or good values
                   - 3 ♦ = nat 6+
                                                                              Interventie la tricul 2- pe min dbl =pen, pe maj=T/O
                   - 3♥ = 10-12 p, 2 cards fit GH
                   -3 ♦= ♣ 6+ SI
                   - 3NT= 10-12 bal no Hx in ♥
                    -4♠/♦ SI cul in 7 max 1 perdanta
          - 3♣/♦ - 14-17, min 55 good colours
          - 3♥ - 15-17+ HCP, with good trump quality
            - 3NT – good opening suit, like a gambling with opening
                               points,Z1,Z2
                                3.4 Relee
1M-2M-2NT = Essay gen to show values or splinter on 4th trick
                                                                                                      4.1 1♠ - 1NT SEMIFORCING
                            4. 1♠ Responses
                                                                                        - 2 - 2+cards (with 5 ♥ 4 \( \) 2 - 2 \( \) Z1-Z2 we bid 2 \( \) ussualy)
1NT
         - F1- max 12p, but not a 4 card good colour
                                                                                        - 2 ♦ - 4+cards, Z1-Z2
2♠
         - nat GF, can have 4cards, colour rebid =GF good suit
                                                                                        - 2 ♥ - 4+ cards Z1-Z2
2 🍁
         - nat F1, can have 4cards, but good quality, colour rebid (= pos
                                                                                        - 2 ♠ - 6+ cards (5 cards if the suit is very good)
11-12 good suit) 3♣= GF with minors or only ◆
                                                                                        - 2NT – GF relay forces 3♣:
2 🛡
         - nat GF, but good quality, except colour rebid
                                                                             -3 \checkmark / \checkmark / = 5-4FG \checkmark / \checkmark / * : 3 \bullet weak, no fit, 4 \bullet weak, fit
2
         - fit constructif 8-10
                                                                              - 4 ♠=6 cards no other 4 cards
2NT
         - 14+, 4 cards fit
                                                                              -3NT=5233 20-22 PH - : 4 - =6+ - slam try -
```

3		
2. After natural overcall 7. New suits = F1* 8. 2NT = fit 4 cards, +sgl weak 9. Qibid = high card raise, fit 3 cards 10. Jump new suit, 1.M-(inf) - jump, = FIS 11. Jump - qbid = minisplinter 8"/11 3. Final remarks after 1M Oppening 12. 1M - 1NT 3	- 10-12 P, 3 cards fit or4333 +, - Preemtive 7 + - weak 3-7 p, promise a defensive, can be weak 5332 3NT - 2xxx shape stopers all colours 13-15p - splinter, Teoria MasterHand 4.2 1 → - 2NT on opp overcall pas with good hand, bid minimal, dbl =T/o no values in intervention Cue bid - 3NT ⇒ 18-20 bal 1. New suits - good suit 5-6+. 2. Simple sustain = 4-8°, 3 cards min diferentiata peste desch de1 ◆ 3. 2NT = fit 4 cards, +sgl weak 4. Jump new suit = fit jump shift (FJS), 9 cards 5. Double-jump new suit = splinter, INV+,	- 3♥ = 10-12 p, 5-6 good cards -3♠ = 10-12 Hx in ♠ - 3NT= 6+♣bal -4♠/♦ SI cul in 7 max 1 perdanta - 3♣/♦/♥ 14-17 min 55 good colours - 3NT = good opening suit, like a gambling with opening Z1,Z2 4.3 Dezvoltarea dupa 1♠ - 1NT : 2♠/2♠ 1♠ - 1NT : 2♣/2♠ - 2♠ = trsf♥ 5 cards ; 2♥ nonforcing 6 cards - 2♠ nonforcing - 2nt - bal inviting to 3nt - 3♣/♠ = (fit) constructive nonforcing -3♥ = GF with minor fit - 3♠ = inviting with Hx ♠ Interventie la tricul 2- pe min dbl = pen, pe maj=T/O 4.4 Passing hand action : - 2♣ drury with fit- repeating colour not interest in game, - other bidding natural, at least interest in game - other bids natural , minim 8 ^{HCP} (ex KQxxxx, R) -Jump showing fit, 2NT fit 8-11 sgl, cue = inviting to game with fit 4.5.4. 1♥/♠ -2♥/♠ constructive , 1♥/♠ -3♥/♠ WJS (Weak Jump Suit) .2NT essay gen. 5. Simple sustain in competition • If still space between intervention and our fitted colour Dbl is PENALTY Ex : 1♥ - (p) - (2♥) - (2♠/3♠) - dbl = penalty • If nospace between intervention and our fitted colour Dbl is invitational
5. Deschiderea de 1NT 2♠: Stayman/ Smolen. 2♠ can be bid with weak hand and both majors. 7-8 with unbalanced 5 card major 2♠: Jacoby Transfers showing five or longer in next major suit. 2♠: Transfer to clubs. 2NT: 8-9 balanced. 3♠: Transfer to diamonds 3♠: strong 4333 or 3433 3♥/3♠: 5431 minor with 3♥/♠ 3NT, 5♠, 5♠: to play 4♠: Gerber 4♠: both majors, no slam >8 PH 4♥/4♠: to play 4NT: Quantitative, non-forcing but slam inviting. 5.1 [1NT-2♠ Stayman] 2♠: Stayman] 2♠: Scards, 7-8 imposs to rebid 2NT after Texas 2♠: 5♠ and 7-8 imposs to rebid 2NT after Texas 2♠: 5♠ and 7-8 imposs to rebid 2NT after Texas 2NT: inv, may or may not have a 4 card major. 3m: natural, probabil 5m+4M, GF OK 3M: Four in this major, five or longer in OM. Game forcing. 3NT: To play. 4NT: Quantitative, non-forcing but slam invitational. 2♥: Four hearts, deny four spades 2♠: Five spades, 7-8 imposs to rebid 2NT after Texas 2NT: inv, may have four spades. 3m: Natural & forcing. 3m: Natural & forcing. 3m: Natural & forcing. 3m: slam try in ♥	2. After natural overcall 7. New suits = F1+ 8. 2NT = fit 4 cards, +sgl weak 9. Qbid = high card raise, fit 3+ cards 10. Jump new suit, 1M-(inf) -jump, = FJS 11. Jump - qbid = minisplinter 8+/11 3. Final remarks after 1M Oppening 12. 1M - 1NT 3♣ - 4♣ → FG 4♠ - 4M = COG, 13. 1♥ - 2♠ 3♥ - 3NT = passable 1M - (1NT) - 2♠ = fie 5 OM + fit de 2 cards M 15. 1M - (p) - 1NT - (2/3smth), any dbl T/O 16. 1♥ - (2♠) - 3♠ - (p), F1 until 4♠ 17. 1M - (p) - 1NT - 2M = Michaels in defense	 1♥ - (2♦) - 2♥ -(3♦) - dbl = inv 1♥ - (p) - 2♥ - (3♦) - dbl = inv Daca we fit a colour and opp another, dbl = balanced 16+ (could be transformed) - generalrule, dbl balanced hand+extras, GENERAL Rules: Low level Dbl are Showing Points!! If we stop in 2M, and opp reveil, DBL = PENALTY - General rule, Dbl on opp reveil is Penalty.
2♠: Stayman/ Smolen. 2♠ can be bid with weak hand and both majors. 7-8 with unbalanced 5 card major 2♠: Jacoby Transfers showing five or longer in next major suit. 2♠: Transfer to clubs. 2NT: 8-9 balanced. 3♠: Transfer to diamonds 3♠: strong 4333 or 3433 3♥/3♠: 5431 minor with 3♥/♠ 3NT, 5♠, 5♠: to play 4♠: Gerber 4♠: both majors, no slam >8 PH 4♥/4♠: to play 4NT: Quantitative, non-forcing but slam inviting. 2♠: Stayman/ Smolen. 2♠ can be bid with weak hand and both majors. 7-8 with unbalanced 5 card major. 2♠: 5♠ and 7-8 imposs to rebid 2NT after Texas 2♠: 5♠ and 7-8 imposs to rebid 2NT after Texas 2NT: inv, may or may not have a 4 card major. 3m: natural, probabil 5m+4M, GF OK 3M: Four in this major, five or longer in OM. Game forcing. 3NT: To play. 4NT: Quantitative, non-forcing but slam invitational. 2♠: Four hearts, deny four spades. 2♠: Five spades, 7-8 imposs to rebid 2NT after Texas 2NT: inv, may have four spades. 3m: Natural & forcing. 3m: Natural & forcing. 3♥: inv 3♠: slam try in ♥		
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	4♦: both majors, no slam >8 PH 4♥/4♠: to play 4NT: Quantitative, non-forcing but slam inviting.	3m: Natural & forcing. 3♥: inv 3♠: slam try in ♥

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3NT, 4♥: To play.
               5.2.[1NT-2 & 1NT-2 Jacoby transfers]
                                                                                    4NT:
                                                                                              RKCB for hearts.
Standard Jacoby transfers.
                                                                           2♠:
                                                                                    Four •, denies 4 •
2♦ followed by 2♠ to show 5-5 in the majors, <8ph
                                                                                    2NT: inv, may have4-5 ♥
2♥ followed by 3♥ to show 5-5 in the majors, slam try.
                                                                                              Natural & forcing.
1NT-2 ♦ -2 ♥ -3 ♥ = slam try; 1NT-2 ♥ -2 ♠ -3 ♠ = slam try
                                                                                    3*:
                                                                                              Slam try in .
1NT-2♦-2♥-2♠ 5-5 <8 ph;
                                                                                    3♦:
                                                                                              inv
                                                                                    3NT, 4S: To play.
1NT-2♦-2♥-3♣,♦-3♥ fit in H if slam sequence follow;
                                                                                    4♠, 4♦, 4♥: Singleton or void, spade support, slam try.
1NT-2♦-2♥-3♣,♦-3any cue bid fit in minor if slam seg follow.
                                                                                    4NT:
                                                                                              RKCB for spades.
1NT-2♥-2♠-3♣,♦,♥-3 ♠ fit in ♠ if slam sequence follow;
                                                                           2NT: Both majors
1NT-2♥-2♠-3♣,♦,♥-3/4 cue fit in 2nd if slam sequence follow;
                                                                          3♠, 3♦ dbl Texas in ♥/♠; 3♥/♠ GF
                                                                           4♠, 4♦ to play game in ♥/♠
                                                           5.3.[1NT-2 transfer to Clubs]
-2NT a good hand for clubs,
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-3 a bad hand for clubs.

1NT-2**♠-3♣-3♦** 6-4 minor

[1NT-3 transfer to Diamonds]

After minor transfer, new colour from responder is shortness in other major. So 6m+4M starting Stayman.3NT = shortness in other minor

1NT - 2♦ : - 2♥ regular hand with 2-4 ♥

- 2 maximum with controls and 4 card fit, qbid
- 2NT max 3 card fit with 2 high cards
- 3 maximum with controls and 4 card fit, qbid
- 3♦ maximum with controls and 4 card fit, qbid
- 3 maximal fit 4 card fit

Observatii finale la deschiderea de 1NT OK

- *If opp doubles Stayman :*
 - Redbl = values, minim KJ10x+
 - Bid = natural + STOP pe trefla
 - Pass = No STOP, waiting for redbl to reenter in normal action
- Opponent bids 2 ₱ = Landy
 - dbl = penalty at least on one major
 - 2NT = Rubenshol
 - 2♥/♠ = minors SO/GF
 - 3M = afirmativ, GF pt 3NT
- Opponent bids 2 ≠ = transfer to major
 - Dbl = transfer on ♥
 - From 2♥ = sys ON

18. 2♠ Responses

- 2♦ -<2 cont (2NT 23+ FG. 3NT to play)
- 2♥ /♠ 5+cards 2GH 2+controls
- 2NT 7+ points 3 controls balanced
- 3♣/♦ 5+cards 2GH 3+controls
- 3♥/3♠ 6 card very good

When strong hand is bidding 2nt, treat same as 2nt, Puppet and transfers (major fit acceptance=fit) when strong hand bid 3nt transfers, and

If opp intervention dbl =2+ctrl new suit =nat 3+ctrl.If opp intervention is 4♠ dbl =weak hand

7. 2 Multi Responses

- 2♦: 2♥ pass or correct
 - 2♠ passs or correct, but inviting hand for hearts
 - 2NT ask : 3♠ max with any major : 3♦ which major ? : -
- 3♥=spades 3♠= hearts
 - 3♦ min with hearts
 - 3♥ min with spades
 - 3 NT 21-22 bal
 - 3♠ natural 6-16 Hcp
 - 3♦ natural 6-16
 - 3♥/3♠ pass or correct
 - 3NT to play
 - 4🗣 bid your major in transfer
 - bid your major
 - 4 ♥/4 ♠ to play !!

If opener is 21-22 Puppet on 2NT(Major trsf acceptance mandatory) and Baron on 3NT

2♦ (Multi) - 2♥/♠

2NT (21-22 HCP) - 3♠ (Muppet) sau 3♠ 22-23 HCP 3♦ Baron sau trsf ♥

,3♥ =trsf ♠ ,3♠

- 3 ♦ 1 or 2 majors, responder: the oM or 4 ♦ with both
- 3♥ no major, responder : 3♠ = 5♠ + 4♥
- 3**♠** = 5**♠**
- 3NT = 5♥, responder: 4♦ transfer to play 4♥

2NT (21-22 HCP) sau 3♣ 22-23 HCP - 3 ♠ (5-4 min slam inviting)

8. a)2♥ (5♥+5 min could have 4 min) / b)5♠+4m Muiderberg OK

8.a)

- pass (probabil toleranta in cul de deschidere)
- 3♣ = p/c
- 3 ♦ = INV
- 2♠ (peste 2♥) = better contract P/C in minora, se poate sustine F1
- 3♥/♠ (in cul de desch) = fit
- 3♠/♥ (OM) = nat INV
- 2NT=relay disti
 - o 3any natural

8.b)

• 3♣ = P/C

- 3 ♦ = INV pe min
 - 3♥= INV nat (forcingul pe cupa se trece prin 2NT)
- 2NT = mana buna: (include si maini forcing cu culoare proprie)
 - 3♠ = minimal cu ♠
 - 3♦ = minimal cu ♦
- 4♣ fixeaza m
- 3♥ = maximal cu ♠
- 4♦ fixeaza M
- 3♠ = maximal cu ♦
- 4 ▼ IIXEaza IV
- 3NT = 5044
- 4♣/♦ = 6M-5m decent
- 4♣/♦ monocolor F

Dupa interventie (inclusiv contra):

• 2NT = releu forta nedeterminata, raspunsuri

naturale

• 3♠/♦/30M = culoare proprie, se sustine doar cu

maini speciale

- 4♠/♦ = licitatii fitate in M, minimum valori
- 9. 3NT gambling
- 4♣ P/C
- 4 ♦ asks shortness: 4H/4S-H/S, 4NTnone, 5C-D, 5D-C
- 4♥/♠ to play

12. Carding:

Standard appeal, at NT small is appeal, Smith classic from both hands, at colour games K distribution and A preference

12.1 Leads:

- At colour games: 3/5 with MUD si TOP, number of cards in partner colour. Lead A, we give prefference Standard appeal/, Lead K number of cards, when partner lead honor from shortness (H sau Hx), we signalize LAVINTHAL!!
- Discarding Lavinthal
- In NT: 2/4, small good colour,

10. Deschiderea de 2NT 5-5 min constructive

- 3♠ = P
- 3 ♦ = P
- 3♥ GF asking nat

apoi 4NT =BW 6 cards

answers 5♣=4130,

- 4♣/♦ minorwood atu ♣/♦ 5cards 41,30,2 apoi
 - o 4NT/5♣ minor wood Qatu ,answer
 - 0Qatu.
 - 1Q,
 - 1Q+K,

1Q+KQ

11.Defense against Michaels

a): it is known only one colour from bicolor

From 2NT inclusiv up to 3 fit major, play transfers.

<u>Basic Rule</u>: major colour from bicolor or (trsf-1) in colour of bicolor shows fit of 4 cards – **cheapest =longest fit**

Exemple: 1 - (2) - 2NT = 1NV

3♦ (trf cheap = 4 carti ♠, INV+

3♥ = 3 carti ♠, INV+

3♠ = competitive

1♥ - (2♥) - 2♠ (culoarea majora din bicolorul advers) = 4 carti de

♥, INV⁺

2NT = same

3**♣** = **♦**, INV⁺

3♦ = 3 carti de ♥, INV+

3♥ = competitive

b): both colours are known

Cue-bids invizibile (cheap for cheap, exp for exp INV+), or ompetitive

1♥ -2NT(adv)-3♠ =♥ min inv

-3♦=♠ competitive

- 3♥ = 3 carti + fit slab

-3♠ =F1 nat

13 Reveil:classic, reveil simple do not deny normal opening, reveil jump=14-16 good colour in 6+, 1NT 11-15 with Stayman & Texas 14.Miscellanous

- a) 1m (1NT) reacting as our own 1NT opening.
- b) **1M** –**(1NT) transfers between** 2♠ ----- **2**♠ Transfer on opener's major is fit.
- c) (1M) 1NT sau (1X) p (1Y) 1NT, on partner Stayman we declare opp major, with 2 STOPS

After 1NT-Dbl always Stayman & Texas !! - 1NT-X . Rdbl asks 2 \clubsuit and then show colour

- a) 1m-1♥-dbl =t/o deny 4 cards in ♠.
- b) $1 \checkmark / dbl pass 1NT = Lebenshol.$